Switzerland -Denmark Sweden Finland Netherlands Belgium Norway Austria United Kingdom Ireland Luxembourg Germany Cyprus Estonia -France Iceland -EU -Slovenia Spain Czechia Italy Malta Lithuania Portugal

Figure 26: Innovation performance of the EU Member States and neighbouring countries (bar chart) (2024 vs 2023)

Greece
Hungary
Croatia
Poland
Slovakia
Serbia
Latvia
Turkey
Montenegro
Bulgaria
North Macedonia
Albania
Romania

Bosnia & Herzegovina

Ukraine -Moldova -

Ó

i 20

40



60

80

Summary innovation index in 2024 (relative to the EU in 2017)

100

120

140

160

Note: All performance scores are relative to that of the EU in 2017. Coloured bars show countries' performance in 2024, using the most recent data for 32 indicators. The vertical bars show performance in 2023, using the next most recent data.