

Table V.6. Snapshot of experiences of food insecurity and working for pay and the use of learning strategies

	<div> <div>Countries/economies with values <b>above</b> the OECD average</div> <div>Countries/economies with values <b>not significantly different</b> from the OECD average</div> <div>Countries/economies with values <b>below</b> the OECD average</div> </div>							
	Percentage of students agreeing or strongly agreeing...							
	...they like to make sure there are no mistakes, among those who...				...they try to consider everybody's perspective before they take a position, among those who...			
	...experienced food insecurity at least once in the past 30 days prior to the PISA test	Difference between students who experienced food insecurity at least once and those who did not	...work for pay before or after school at least once in a typical school week	Difference between students who work for pay before or after school at least once in a typical school week and those who do not	...experienced food insecurity at least once in the past 30 days prior to the PISA test	Difference between students who experienced food insecurity at least once and those who did not	...work for pay before or after school at least once in a typical school week	Difference between students who work for pay before or after school at least once in a typical school week and those who do not
	%	% dif.	%	% dif.	%	% dif.	%	% dif.
OECD average	54.3	-10.0	59.6	-6.1	52.8	-6.4	54.7	-5.8
Korea	86.7	-3.1	76.3	-14.2	62.7	-6.3	65.1	-3.8
Indonesia	80.2	-6.3	81.2	-6.4	49.4	-8.0	51.5	-6.8
Mongolia	79.4	-8.6	81.6	-7.2	68.5	-7.1	67.4	-9.5
Viet Nam	74.5	-3.1	72.7	-4.9	m	m	m	m
Guatemala	73.9	-1.2	74.5	-0.7	m	m	m	m
Albania	70.9	-5.5	60.2	-20.1	47.0	-10.8	47.9	-10.1
Mexico	70.6	3.0	66.3	-4.0	70.0	-0.5	68.9	-3.6
Jamaica*	69.8	-0.6	69.1	-1.3	61.4	-1.4	57.3	-6.2
Portugal	69.7	-2.6	64.9	-8.7	65.6	-15.0	69.1	-13.1
Romania	69.1	-1.5	66.1	-5.8	62.1	3.0	58.3	-1.4
Saudi Arabia	68.9	-11.0	67.4	-14.8	57.3	-10.9	55.8	-14.8
Paraguay	68.5	-5.4	70.3	-4.9	m	m	m	m
El Salvador	67.8	-2.8	68.1	-6.0	56.3	-11.6	64.3	-5.7
Cambodia	67.7	1.3	66.9	-0.4	m	m	m	m
Thailand	67.1	-8.1	68.8	-7.1	59.8	-7.1	61.7	-5.8
Panama*	66.8	-4.6	68.5	-4.0	62.7	-7.1	66.3	-5.0
Colombia	66.7	-6.4	70.9	-3.3	65.3	-5.2	67.0	-5.7
Uzbekistan	66.1	-13.2	68.0	-11.5	66.4	-9.0	66.3	-10.2
Chile	65.4	-4.8	67.0	-4.9	61.4	-2.2	58.7	-8.0
Peru	65.0	-7.1	69.5	-3.9	66.7	-5.3	69.3	-4.1
Morocco	64.4	-9.7	62.8	-13.9	55.9	-7.4	50.0	-17.1
North Macedonia	63.2	-7.8	55.0	-17.7	51.3	-6.1	47.4	-11.0
Türkiye	62.6	-4.8	59.2	-8.7	72.8	-3.0	62.0	-15.8
Serbia	62.3	-6.6	59.4	-10.7	56.2	-4.7	56.2	-5.4
Brazil	61.7	-8.9	66.1	-5.4	57.6	-4.9	55.5	-9.2
Brunei Darussalam	61.5	-0.7	60.1	-2.2	47.5	-12.2	46.0	-12.9
Iceland	60.8	-2.3	63.3	0.2	32.1	-11.3	39.2	-6.6
France	60.7	-5.6	65.8	-0.2	59.5	-5.3	60.3	-4.6
Georgia	60.5	-8.1	53.0	-17.9	55.7	-0.6	52.3	-4.9
Moldova	60.3	-11.6	64.3	-9.2	49.0	-10.8	53.2	-8.2
Malaysia	60.0	-8.3	62.6	-5.5	50.2	-7.6	48.6	-11.2
Singapore	58.8	-5.9	52.1	-12.8	69.0	-3.8	62.0	-11.1
Dominican Republic	58.6	-15.3	70.6	-4.2	51.5	-17.1	64.0	-5.8
Kazakhstan	57.6	-6.8	58.8	-6.6	51.4	-5.5	52.1	-5.7
United Arab Emirates	57.4	-16.4	59.2	-15.7	53.3	-13.0	54.0	-13.8
Uruguay	55.2	-9.1	60.8	-4.1	51.7	-5.6	51.9	-7.4
Bulgaria	54.8	-9.3	48.3	-18.3	53.4	-13.0	48.5	-20.2
Poland	54.5	-19.3	54.7	-21.7	29.0	-15.6	36.7	-8.5
Finland	54.4	-5.3	54.1	-7.2	41.5	-7.3	46.4	-2.8
Jordan	53.4	-18.8	48.0	-29.2	40.3	-4.4	35.5	-11.9
Slovenia	53.0	-8.5	57.4	-4.0	53.7	-4.6	49.4	-10.7
Czechia	52.9	-10.5	58.8	-5.0	43.6	-5.8	45.1	-5.3
Philippines	52.0	-14.1	55.8	-8.4	52.0	-16.6	53.2	-15.6
Lithuania	50.5	-5.4	49.6	-7.9	48.9	-4.3	49.5	-4.3
Qatar	50.2	-18.1	50.9	-18.8	45.5	-14.7	41.3	-20.9

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	Countries/economies with values <b>above</b> the OECD average		Countries/economies with values <b>not significantly different</b> from the OECD average		Countries/economies with values <b>below</b> the OECD average			
Percentage of students agreeing or strongly agreeing...								
	...they like to make sure there are no mistakes, among those who...				...they try to consider everybody's perspective before they take a position, among those who...			
	...experienced food insecurity at least once in the past 30 days prior to the PISA test	Difference between students who experienced food insecurity at least once and those who did not	...work for pay before or after school at least once in a typical school week	Difference between students who work for pay before or after school at least once in a typical school week and those who do not	...experienced food insecurity at least once in the past 30 days prior to the PISA test	Difference between students who experienced food insecurity at least once and those who did not	...work for pay before or after school at least once in a typical school week	Difference between students who work for pay before or after school at least once in a typical school week and those who do not
	%	% dif.	%	% dif.	%	% dif.	%	% dif.
OECD average	54.3	-10.0	59.6	-6.1	52.8	-6.4	54.7	-5.8
Canada*	50.1	-13.2	59.2	-4.9	54.5	-8.3	59.2	-4.8
Switzerland	49.5	-11.9	59.1	-2.0	49.0	-9.0	55.9	-2.6
Netherlands*	47.3	-18.8	63.7	-5.6	37.9	-5.0	40.5	-7.9
Slovak Republic	46.9	-22.2	56.5	-15.4	45.7	-12.2	50.6	-9.6
Latvia*	46.5	-13.8	51.3	-9.3	58.1	4.1	53.9	-0.2
Hungary	46.5	-8.5	48.7	-7.0	60.1	-2.2	55.7	-7.9
Malta	45.6	-15.5	55.4	-5.4	50.5	-13.2	56.4	-7.2
United Kingdom*	45.0	-11.9	50.7	-6.8	49.8	-3.5	50.5	-3.3
Denmark*	43.5	-16.1	58.7	0.4	45.8	-11.7	58.6	3.9
Estonia	42.9	-11.4	45.4	-10.2	58.1	-6.0	58.2	-6.8
Croatia	42.2	-8.7	46.9	-4.2	45.3	-12.6	46.7	-12.7
New Zealand*	38.5	-16.4	53.1	0.9	50.1	-7.9	55.4	-2.2
Ireland*	38.2	-19.4	53.4	-4.3	53.0	-5.9	54.6	-5.6
Costa Rica	m	m	76.3	-1.0	m	m	66.7	-0.3
Italy	m	m	67.3	-4.1	m	m	53.4	-7.4
Greece	m	m	64.3	-7.2	m	m	53.0	-12.9
Spain	m	m	62.6	-9.7	m	m	47.3	-11.1
Belgium	m	m	61.0	-4.5	m	m	51.7	-1.3
Germany	m	m	59.6	-3.8	m	m	55.3	-3.6
Argentina	m	m	57.3	-6.7	m	m	49.0	-6.2
Australia*	m	m	55.6	-3.6	m	m	60.4	-2.4
Austria	m	m	53.3	-7.5	m	m	51.4	-6.0
Montenegro	m	m	50.2	-17.4	m	m	45.6	-11.4
Israel	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Norway	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Sweden	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
United States*	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Kosovo	71.6	-5.9	58.9	-21.8	40.3	-4.4	38.4	-6.7
Palestinian Authority	62.4	-13.2	57.0	-22.3	45.7	-4.3	40.3	-13.1
Baku (Azerbaijan)	59.5	-8.5	48.9	-19.6	51.2	0.9	43.3	-8.9
Chinese Taipei	55.5	-7.5	57.6	-5.2	61.7	-4.7	58.8	-8.0
Ukrainian regions (18 of 27)	49.0	-11.5	53.4	-9.3	45.6	-11.5	49.3	-10.0
Hong Kong (China)*	45.6	-7.6	45.2	-8.0	56.1	-9.5	54.6	-11.0
Cyprus	45.2	-16.8	49.3	-14.8	46.4	-10.0	48.6	-9.3
Macao (China)	40.6	-11.2	52.1	2.0	61.8	-3.6	58.8	-6.8

\* Caution is required when interpreting estimates because one or more PISA sampling standards were not met (see Reader's Guide, Annexes A2 and A4).

Note: Values that are statistically significant are marked in bold (see Annex A3).

Countries and economies are ranked in descending order of the percentage of students who reported "they like to make sure there are no mistakes" among students who experienced food insecurity at least once in the past 30 days prior to the PISA test.

Source: OECD, PISA 2022 Database, Tables V.B1.7.5, V.B1.7.7, V.B1.7.19 and V.B1.7.21.

The StatLink URL of this table is available below Snapshot Table V.7.